

Chapter 1

- 1) McLanahan, S. and Sandefur, G., *Growing Up with a Single Parent* (1994) as quoted in *Kids Count Special Report-When Teens Have Sex: Issues and Trends*, Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD (1999).
- 2) Schwartz, M.A. and Scott, B., *Marriages and Families: Diversity and Change* (1999).
- 3) “New Hampshire Economy and Child Care Markets,” Dr. Lisa K. Shapiro, Chief Economist for Gallagher, Callahan & Gartrell, sponsored in cooperation with Provident Financial Corporation.

Chapter 2

- 1) Kenyon, Daphne A., *New Hampshire Basic Needs and a Livable Wage*, Josiah Bartlett Center for Public Policy, (June 2000). Web site: http://www.jbartlett.org/nh_basicneeds.html
- 2) Average wage data for 2000 are from Labor Market Profiles, Department of Employment Security. Web site: <http://www.nhes.state.nh.us/elmi/pdfzip/econstat/covempwag/lma2000.xls>. Average weekly wages were divided by 40 to obtain average hourly wages.
- 3) *Hardships in America*, Economic Policy Institute, (2001). Web site: <http://www.epinet.org/books/hardships.pdf>
- 4) Mishel, L. and Bernstein, J., *The State of Working America 2000-2001*, Economic Policy Institute, Washington, DC, (2000).
- 5) *America's Children: Key National Indicators of Well-Being*, Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics, Washington, DC, (2001).
- 6) *Investing the Surplus: An Opportunity to Reduce Child Poverty*, News and Issues, National Center for Children in Poverty, (Summer 1999).

7) *Poverty Matters: The Cost of Child Poverty in America*, Children's Defense Fund, (1997).

8) Moore, Kristin A. and Redd, Zakia, *Children in Poverty: Trends, Consequences, and Policy Options*. Child Trends, (November 2002). Web site: <http://www.childtrends.org/PDF/PovertyRB.pdf>

9) TANF standard of need is taken from “DFA Desk Reference,” NH Department of Health and Human Services, dated 7/99, p. 1. Monthly standard of need was multiplied by 12 (months) and divided by 2000 (working hours/year) to obtain an equivalent hourly wage.

10) Sorenson, E. and Zibman, C., *Child Support Offers Some Protection Against Poverty*, The Urban Institute, Washington, DC, (March 2002).

11) Turetsky, V. *Families Participating in the State Child Support Program*. Center for Law and Social Policy, Washington, DC, (May 2001).

12) *Giving Hope and Support to America's Children: Handbook on Child Support Enforcement*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Child Support Enforcement, Washington, DC, (1997). Website: <http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/cse/fct/cshdbk.htm>.

13) Sorenson, E. and Zibman, C. (March 2002). *Child Support Offers Some Protection Against Poverty*. Washington, DC, The Urban Institute.

14) *Statement on the Link Between Nutrition and Cognitive Development in Children*, Tufts University, Center on Hunger, Poverty, and Nutrition Policy, Medford, MA, (1998).

Chapter 3

1) *Trends in the Well-Being of America's Children and Youth* 2002, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC, (2002).

2) Alexander, G.R. and Korenbrot, C.C. *The Role of Prenatal Care in Preventing Low Birth Weight*, The Future of Low Birth Weight, Vol. 5, No. 1, Center for the Future of Children, The David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA, (1995).

3) *New Data Show Prenatal, Postdelivery Progress*, CDF Reports, Children's Defense Fund, Washington, DC, (October 1998).

4) *America's Children: Key National Indicators of Well-Being* 2001, Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics, Washington, DC, (2001).

5) *Maternal and Child Health Principles in Practice: An Analysis of Select Provisions in Medicaid Managed Care Contracts*, Association of Maternal and Child Health Programs and George Washington University Medical Center, Center for Health Policy Research, Washington, DC, (1998).

6) *The State of America's Children Yearbook 2001*, Children's Defense Fund, Washington, DC, (2001).

7) *Trends in Teen Sexual Activity: Pregnancy and Births*, December 1998, Child Welfare League of America, Washington, DC, (1998).

8) *The State of America's Children Yearbook 1995*, Children's Defense Fund, Washington, DC, (1995).

9) *When Teens Have Sex: Issues and Trends*, The Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD, (1999).

10) *Infant Health Improving*, Children's Defense Fund Reports, Vol. 17, No. 12, Children's Defense Fund, Washington, DC (November 1996).

11) Id.

Sources

- 12) Lewit, E., Schurmann, L., Baker, H., Corman, P., Shiono, H., *The Direct Cost of Low Birthweight*, The Future of Children, Vol. 5, No.1, Center for the Future of Children, David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA, (1995). Web site: www.futureofchildren.org/lbw/index.htm.
- 13) *Maternal Infant and Child Health in the United States*, March of Dimes, Washington, DC, (2001).
- 14) Paneth, N.S. *The Problem of Low Birth Weight*, The Future of Children: Low Birth Weight, Vol.5, No.1, Center for the Future of Children, David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA, (Spring 1995).
- 15) *1999 Kids Count Data Book: State Profiles of Child Well Being*, The Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD (1999).
- 16) *Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Management of Asthma*, National Institute of Health, Bethesda, MD, (1997).
- 17) *Asthma and the Environment: A Strategy to Protect Children*, President's Task Force on Environmental Health Risks and Safety Risks to Children, Washington, DC, (2000).
- 18) *Trends in Asthma Morbidity and Mortality*, American Lung Association, Epidemiology & Statistics Unit, Best Practices and Program Services, (February 2002).
- 19) *Morbidity and Mortality, Chartbook on Cardiovascular, Lung and Blood Diseases*, New England Journal of Medicine, Vol. 326, No.13, (March 1992).
- 20) *Health Insurance Coverage Leads to Increased Health Care Access for Children*, Government Accounting Office, Washington, DC, (1997).
- 21) *Asthma in Children Fact Sheet*, American Lung Association, New York, NY, (1999).
- 22) *Childhood Asthma*, American Academy of Allergy, Asthma, and Immunology, Milwaukee, WI, (1997), and *Asthma Prevention Program At-A-Glance*, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Environmental Health, Atlanta, GA, (1999).
- 23) Vanderslice, R. and Bibeault, L., *Asthma and the Environment: A Physician's Guide to Resources, Research, and Data*, Medicine and Health/Rhode Island, Vol. 82, No.7, Rhode Island Medical Society, Providence, RI, (July 1999).
- 24) Alliance to End Childhood Lead Poisoning. Web site: <http://www.aecplp.org>.
- 25) *Lead Poisoning and Your Children*, Brochure, Environmental Protection Agency. Web site: <http://www.nsc.org/ehc/nlic/ledepa.htm>
- 26) *Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General*, Office of the Surgeon General, Washington, DC, (1999).
- 27) Id.
- 28) *Fact Sheet: Health and Human Services Efforts to Promote Mental Health*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC, (2001). Web site: <http://www.hhs.gov/news/press/2002pres/mental.html>
- 29) Id.
- 30) Perry, C.L. *Models for Effective Prevention*, The Prevention Researcher, Vol. 3, No.1, (Winter 1996).
- 31) Firshein, J., *Trends in Teen Drug Use*, The University of Michigan News and Information Service, press release, (April 9, 1993).
- 32) *Oral Health in America: A Report of the Surgeon General*, U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research, National Institutes of Health, Rockville, MD, (2000).
- 33) Edelstein, B.L., *Crisis in Care: The Facts Behind Children's Lack of Access to Medicaid Dental Care*, NCEMCH Policy Brief, Georgetown University, National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health, Washington, DC, (May 1998).
- 34) *Promoting Awareness, Preventing Pain: Facts on Early Childhood Caries*, Georgetown University, National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health, Washington, DC, (June 1999).
- 35) *Oral Disease: A Crisis Among Children in Poverty*, Georgetown University, National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health, Washington, DC, (May 1998)
- 36) Lewit, E.M. and Kerrebock, N. *Child Indicators: Dental Health: The Future of Children*, Vol. 8, No. 1, The Center for the Future of Children, The David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA, (Spring 1998).
- 37) Miller, T.R., Romano, E.O. and Spicer, R.S. *The Cost of Childhood Injuries and the Value of Prevention*, The Future of Children, Vol.10, No.1, Center for the Future of Children, The David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA, (Spring-Summer 2000).
- 38) *Facts in Brief: Teen Sex and Pregnancy*, The Alan Guttmacher Institute. Web site: www.agi-usa.org
- 39) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Division of Sexually Transmitted Diseases. Web site: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchstp/dstd/dstdp.html>
- 40) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Division of HIV/AIDS Prevention. Web site: <http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/dhap.htm>
- 41) *A Data Book of Child and Adolescent Injury*, Children's Safety Network, Washington, DC, (1991).

Chapter 4

- 1) *America's Children at Risk: A National Agenda for Legal Action*, American Bar Association, Working Group on the Unmet Legal Needs of Children and Their Families, Chicago, IL, (1993).
- 2) *Protecting Children from Abuse and Neglect*, The Future of Children, Vol.8, No. 1, Center for the Future of Children, The David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA, (Spring, 1998).
- 3) *Hidden Casualties: The Relationship Between Violence and Learning*, The National Health and Education Consortium, Washington, DC, (1995).
- 4) *Improving the Odds for the Healthy Development of Young Children in Foster Care*, National Center for Children in Poverty, Dicker, Gordon and Knitzer, (2001).
- 5) *Modes of exit from foster care and adjustment at the time of departure of children with unstable life histories*, Child Welfare, Fanshel, Finch and Grundy, (1989).
- 6) New Hampshire AFCARS FFY2001 Point in Time Permanency File.
- 7) *Foster Family Care Performance Audit Report*. O/C of Legislative Budget Assistant, NH, (September 2001).
- 8) Shemitz, Ellen J. *Protecting Children at Risk in New Hampshire: The Partnership Between the Juvenile Justice and Special Education Systems*, New Hampshire Bar Journal, (December 1997).

Chapter 5

- 1) Shore, R. *Rethinking the Brain*, Families and Work Institute, New York, (1997).
- 2) Child Development Bureau, Division for Children, Youth and their Families, New Hampshire Division of Health and Human Services.

- 3) Karoly, Lynn A., Greenwood, Peter W., Everingham, Susan S., et al., *Investing in Our Children: What We Know and Don't Know About the Costs and Benefits of Early Childhood Interventions*, Rand Corporation, Washington, DC, (1998).
- 4) Denton, Kristin, & Reaney, Lizabeth M., *The Kindergarten Year: Findings from the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study, Kindergarten Class of 1998-1999*, NCES 2001-023R U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement, Washington, DC, (2001).
- 5) Clark, P. *Recent Research on All-Day Kindergarten*, ERIC Digest, ERIC Clearinghouse on Elementary and Early Childhood Education, Champaign, IL, (June 2001).
- 6) Hildebrand, C., *Effects of All-Day, and Half-Day Kindergarten Programming on Reading, Writing, Math, and Classroom Social Behaviors*, National Forum of Applied Educational Research Journal, Vol. 13E, No. 3, The College of Education and Human Development, University of Louisiana at Monroe, Lake Charles, LA, (Fall 2000).
- 7) *Learning to Learn: Full-Day Kindergarten for At-Risk Kids*, Pennsylvania Partnership for Children, Harrisburg, PA, (July 1999).
- 8) Bauman, Kurt J., *Home-Schooling in the United States: Trends and Characteristics*, Working Paper Series No. 53, Population Division, US Census Bureau, (August 2001).
Website:
<http://www.census.gov/population/www/documentation/twps0053.html#abs>.
- 9) Terman, et al., *Special Education for Students with Disabilities: Analysis and Recommendations*, Center for the Future of Children, David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA, (Spring, 1996).

- 10) Martin, E.W. et al. *The Legislation and Litigation History of Special Education*, Center for the Future of Children, David and Lucile Packard Foundation, Los Altos, CA (Spring 1996).
- 11) Id Id.
- 12) Hanushek, Eric A., *Some Findings from an Independent Investigation of the Tennessee STAR Experiment and from Other Investigations of Class Size Effects*, University of Rochester and National Bureau of Economic Research, (May 1999).
- 13) *What We Have Learned About Class Size Reduction in California*, Editors George W. Bohrnstedt, Brian M. Stecher. Capstone Report: CSR Research Consortium, (September 2002).
- 14) *Years of Promise: A Comprehensive Learning Strategy for America's Children*, Carnegie Corporation of New York, New York, NY, (1996).
- 15) KIDS COUNT *Data Book: State Profiles of Child Well-Being*, The Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD, (1997).